



Wide Area Application Services (WAAS)



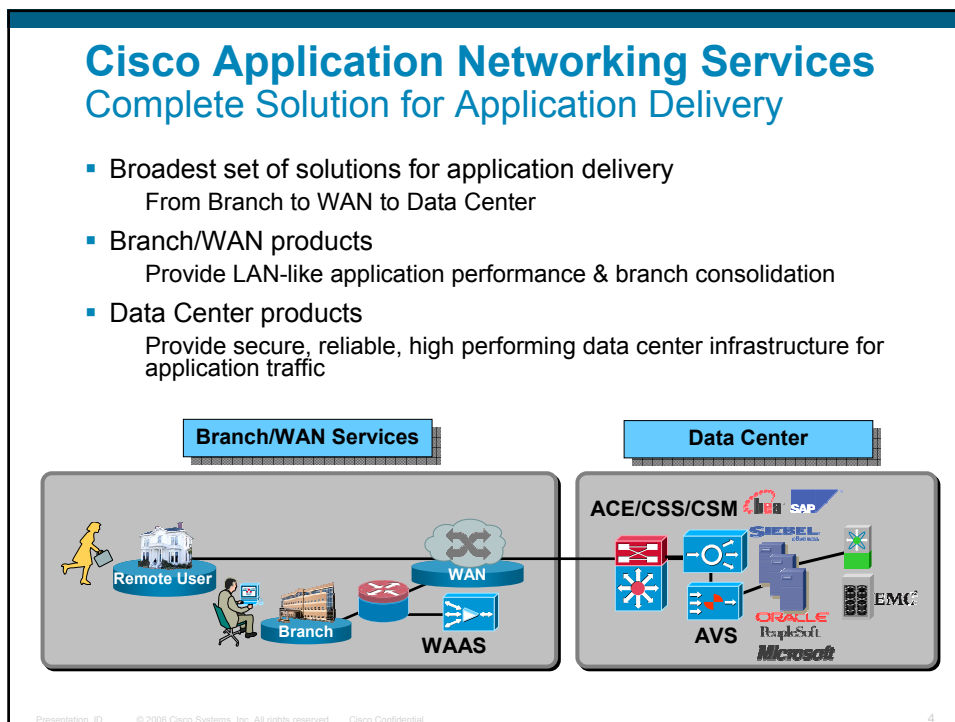
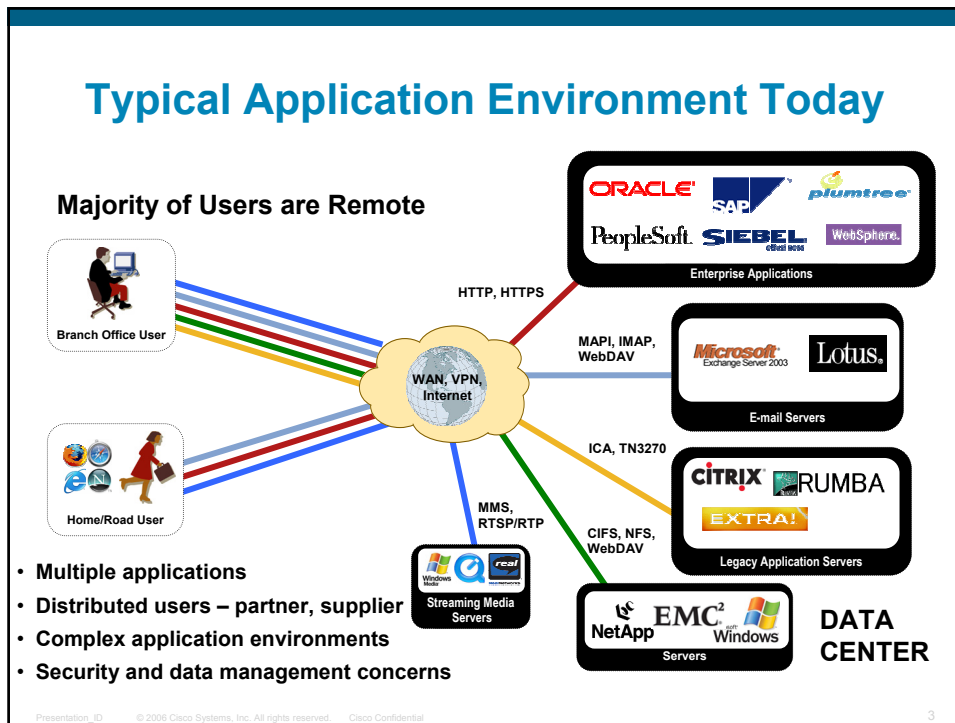
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Agenda

- Cisco Application Networking Services
- Customer Challenges
- WAAS Product Overview
- Customer Value / ROI
- Summary



1

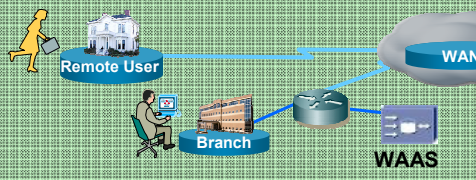


Cisco Application Networking Services: Powerful Solution for Your Application Challenges

Branch/WAN Services

Wide Area Application Services

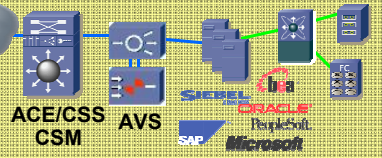
- Complete WAN optimization, application acceleration and WAFS
- Deployed in branch + data center
- Enables branch server, storage and backup consolidation



Data Center

Application Delivery

- Highly scalable server switching and load balancing
- Data center-based application acceleration
- Maximum application availability and time-to-service

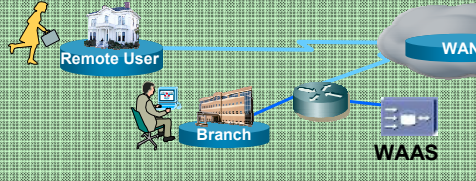


Cisco Application Networking Services: Broad Range of Benefits

Branch/WAN Services

LAN-like application performance over the WAN:

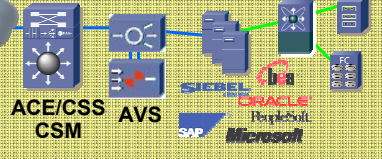
- *Consolidate branch server and storage infrastructure*
- *Deliver increased data protection, compliance, and cost savings*
- *Improved bandwidth utilization*
- *Higher productivity through improved response time*



Data Center

Next generation application infrastructure drives:

- *IT responsiveness*
- *Business alignment*
- *Streamlined topologies*
- *Lower OPEX and CAPEX*
- *Improved app security*

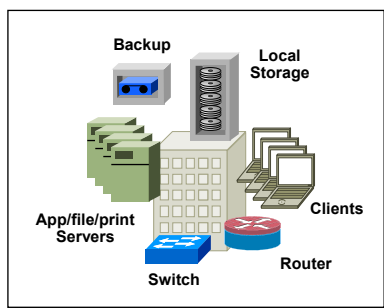


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Today: Branch Office IT Issues



Companies spend 6 Billion dollars per year on branch servers, storage, backup and management
 Source: IDC, Gartner, Cisco Analysis

The average branch has 4-6 servers
 Source: Nemertes Research

- Application performance
 - Bandwidth & throughput limitations
 - Latency and packet loss
 - End user experience
- Infrastructure cost / complexity
 - File, print and email servers
 - Storage and backup
 - WAN bandwidth
- Data protection
 - Failing backups / lost data
 - Costly off-site vaulting
 - Compliance

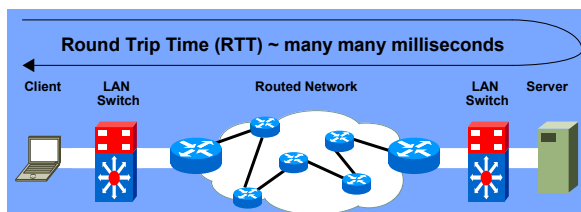
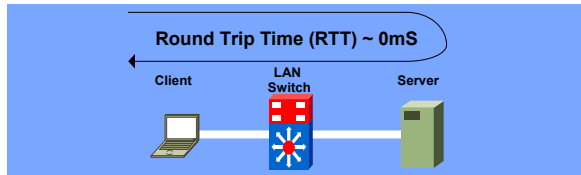
The WAN is the Barrier to Branch Application Performance

- Applications are designed to work well on LAN's

High bandwidth
Low latency
Reliability

- WANs have opposite characteristics

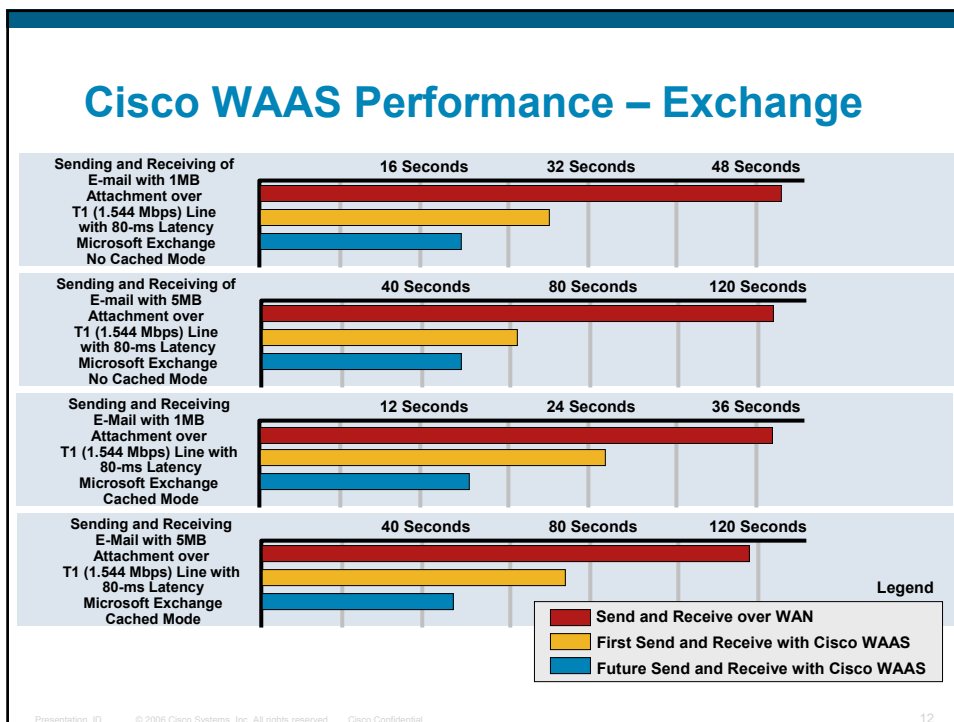
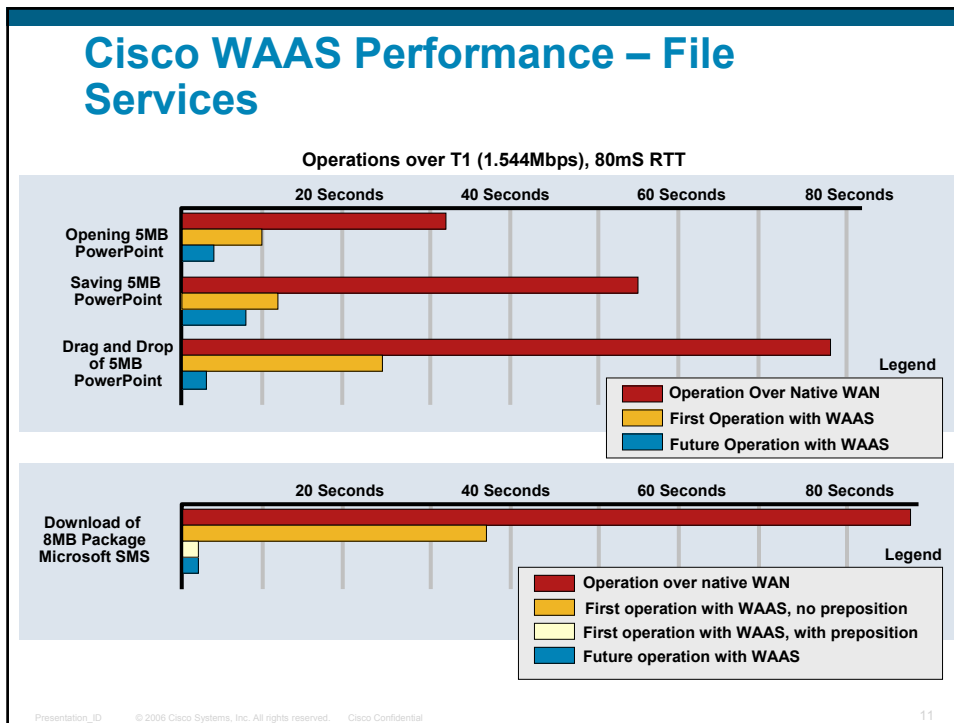
Low bandwidth
High latency
Packet Loss



**WAN Packet Loss and Latency =
Slow Application Performance =
Keep and manage servers in branch offices (\$\$\$)**

Addressing the WAN Challenge

Source	Need	Technology
Latency	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduced number of network roundtrips caused by chatty application protocols 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Intelligent protocol proxies
Bandwidth Utilization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved application response time on congested links by reducing the amount of data sent across the WAN 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application caching Compression
Transport Throughput	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved network throughput (total amount of data) by improving transport behavior 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> TCP optimizations Adaptive congestion mgmt.
Network Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Physical integration into existing network platforms Compliance with network functions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Router modules, linecards Feature interoperability
Administrative Traffic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replacement for services that branch office servers provide 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Centrally managed remote services interface

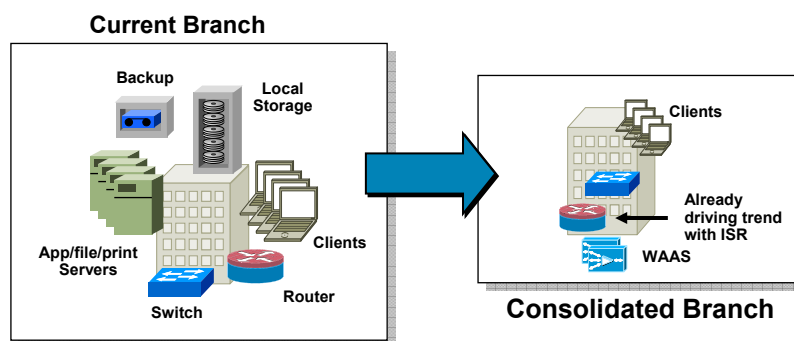


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Cisco Vision: The Consolidated Branch



Design Goals:

- Fewer local servers / no storage + backup
- Continued LAN-level application performance
- Ability to leverage centralized applications
- Preserve services of existing network

Cisco WAAS

- Comprehensive feature set
 - Wide range of app acceleration
 - WAN optimization
 - WAFS / print server
- Seamless network integration
- Combination software/hardware
 - Transport & Enterprise versions
 - Router module & WAE appliances
- Complete end-to-end solution
 - WAAS + IOS + load balancing

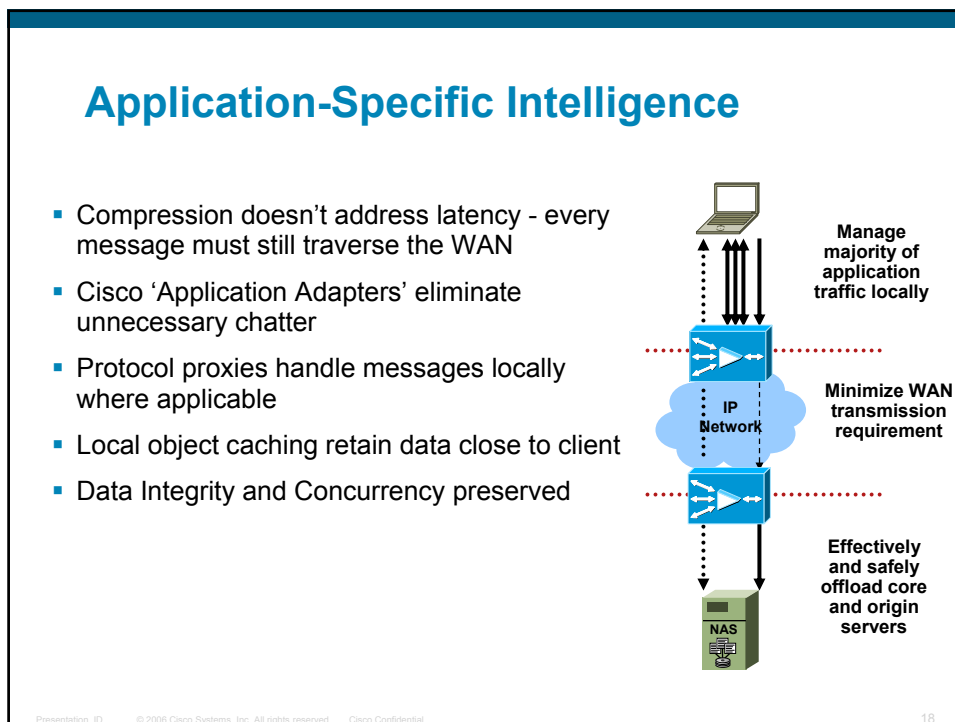
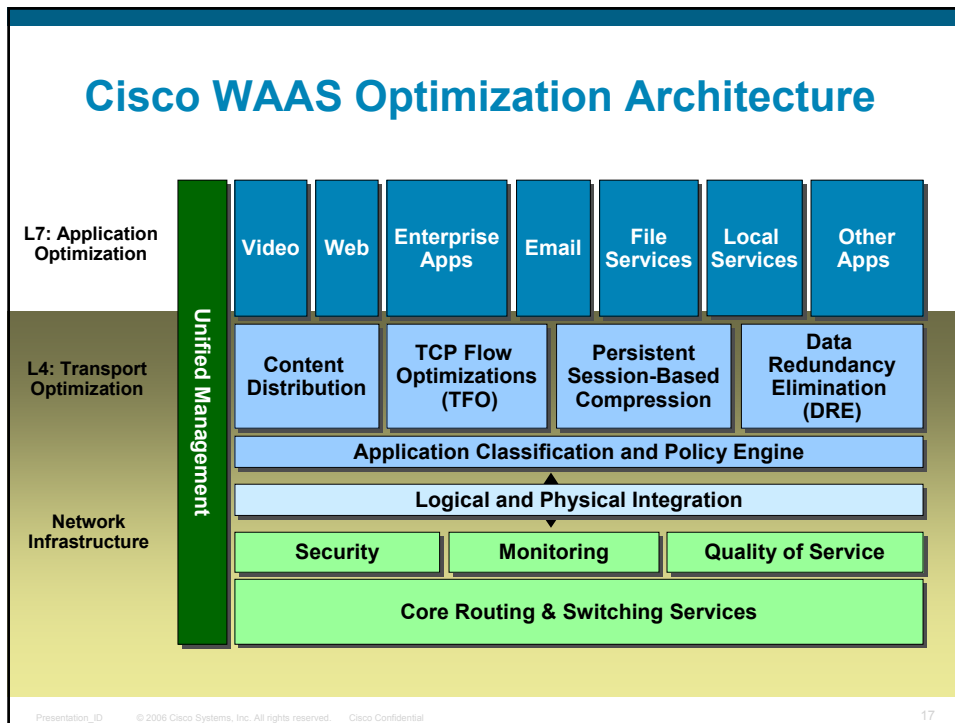
The diagram illustrates the hardware platforms for Cisco WAAS. It is divided into two main categories: Data Center and Branch. The Data Center section shows two server racks: WAE-7326 (top) and WAE-612 (middle). The Branch section shows two server racks: NM-WAE (left) and WAE-512 (right). Below the racks, the text 'Hardware platforms' is centered.

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WAAS Addresses WAN Performance Impact

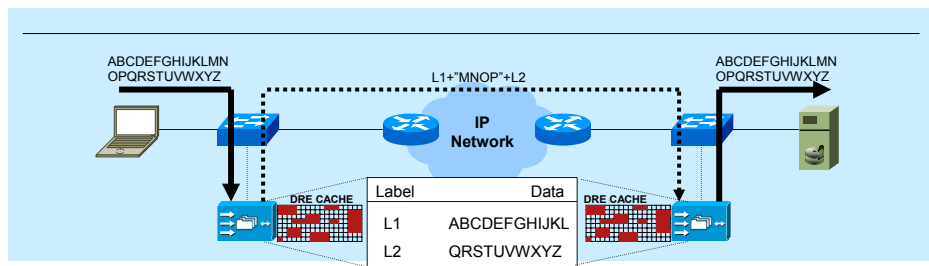
Problem	Solution	Cisco IOS/WAAS Technology
Latency Mitigation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduced roundtrips from chatty application protocols • Faster connection setup 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intelligent Protocol Proxies • Transport Flow Optimizations (TFO)
Bandwidth Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offload the WAN by preventing requests from going to the WAN • Improve application response time on congested links by reducing the amount of data sent across the WAN 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Caching • Data Redundancy Elimination (DRE) • Persistent Session-Based Compression • Content Distribution & Pre-positioning
Link Throughput Improvement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improve network throughput by reducing TCP-related errors 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transport Flow Optimizations (TFO)
Traffic Prioritization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prioritize selected jitter-sensitive traffic (e.g. VoIP, Video) over the packet network 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cisco IOS • QoS, NBAR, NetFlow
Local Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Replacement for services that branch office servers provide 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Centrally managed remote services interface • Local print services

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Data Redundancy Elimination (DRE)

- Reduce overall WAN consumption based on redundancy
 - Maintain active database of previously sent and received traffic
 - Send database index on behalf of traffic that has been seen before
 - Realize 5x – 50x compression, minimize WAN bandwidth consumption
- Compress all outbound traffic with LZ compression
 - Additional 2x compression beyond data suppression
 - Very good compression for non-redundant data

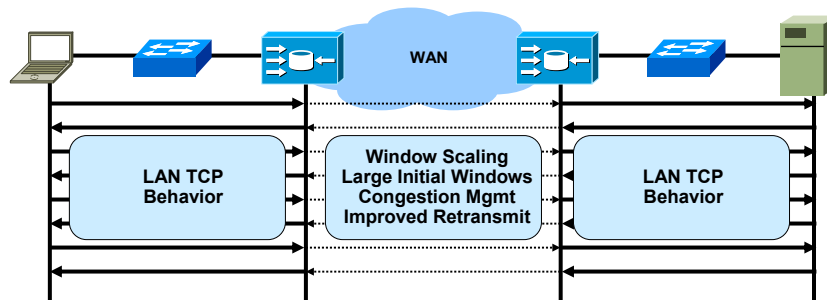


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19

TFO Improves Application Performance

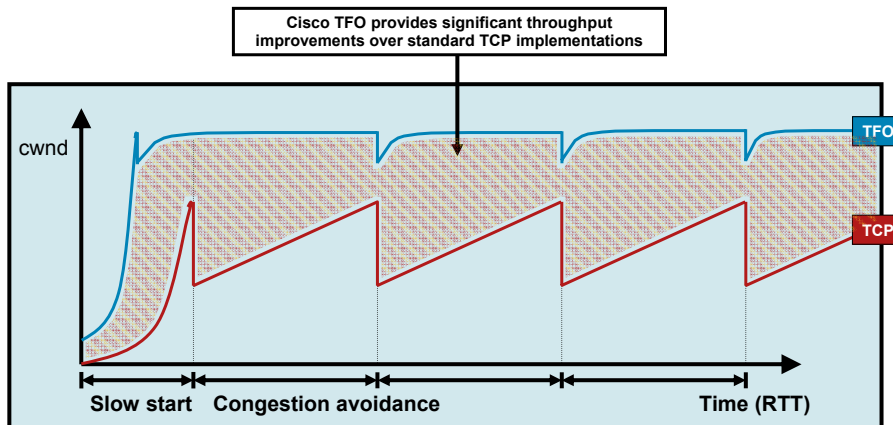
- TFO overcomes TCP and WAN bottlenecks
- Shields nodes connections from WAN conditions
 - Clients experience fast acknowledgement
 - Minimize perceived packet loss
 - Eliminate need to use inefficient congestion handling



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20

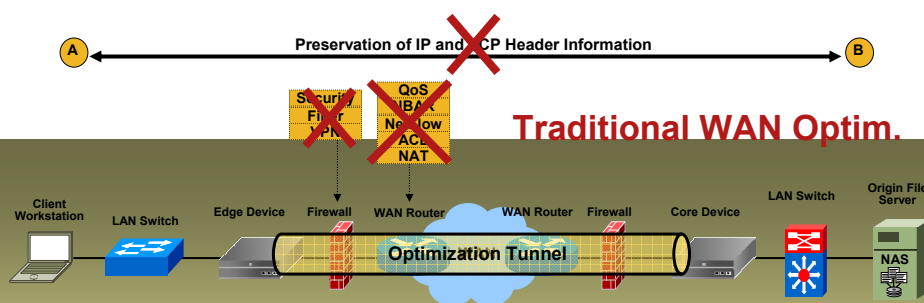
Comparing TCP and TFO



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21

Traditional WAN Optimization: Not Seamless, but Disruptive to Existing Network



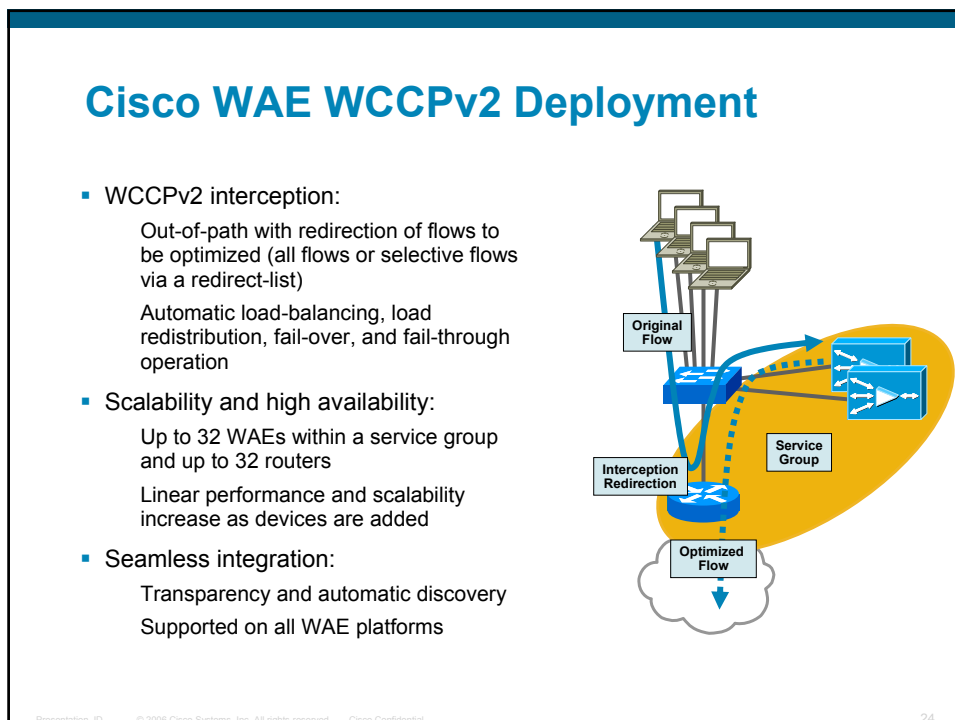
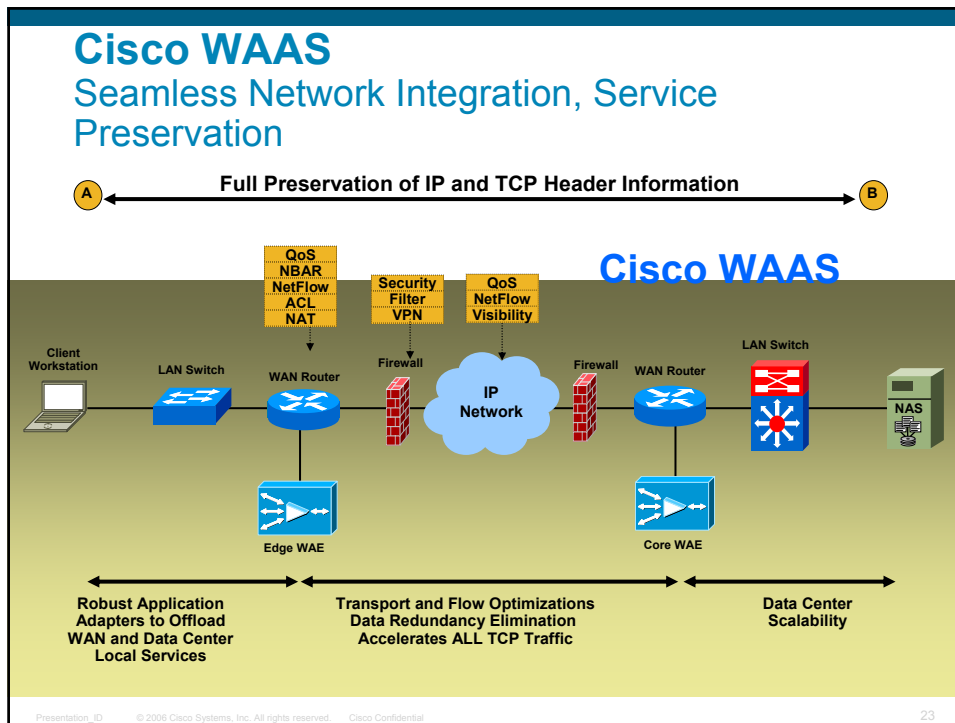
Traditional WAN Optimization changes TCP/IP header information

Result:

- Services may not work
- Extra integration required
- Risk of downtime due to dedicated links

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22

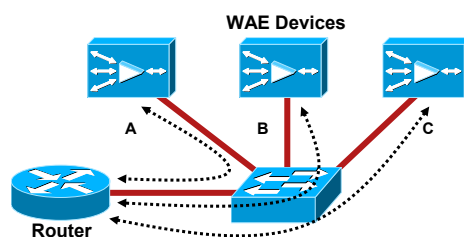


WCCPv2 Availability Monitoring

WCCPv2 keepalive (heartbeat) information is exchanged every 10 seconds between WAEs and the router(s).

Should a WAE be unresponsive for three consecutive heartbeats, it is removed from the service group.

WCCPv2 heartbeat is stateful and process-based.

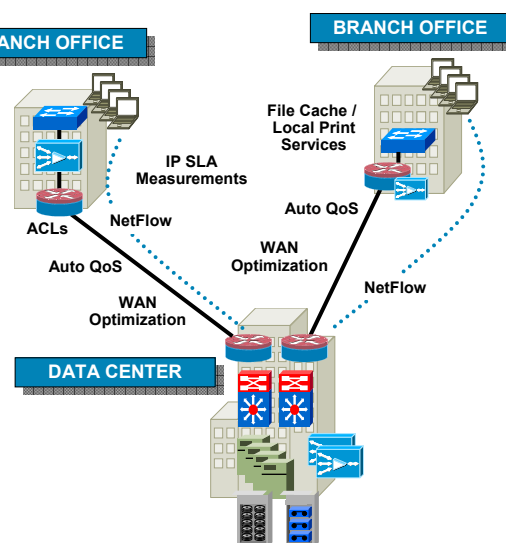


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25

Cisco WAAS + IOS Truly Integrated WAN Solution

- Acceleration **WAAS**
 - Reduce response times
- WAN Optimization
 - Minimize bandwidth / latency
- WAFS
 - Consolidate file/print/storage
- NetFlow **IOS**
 - Reduce network costs
- AutoQoS
 - Automatic QoS configuration
- IP SLAs
 - End-to-end performance mgmt



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26

Cisco WAAS

True Enterprise Scalability + Availability

- WAAS eliminates 90-98% of requests from reaching the data-center
- Servers offloaded
- Highly scalable load balancing
- No single point of failure
- Cisco ACE and WCCP v2 offer N+1 Failover
- Linear performance scalability by addition of additional appliances

Cisco WAAS

- All clients requests passed to data center
- Read-ahead optimization increases server load
- Tunneling increases downtime risk
- More hardware required for HA
- Limited Solution Scalability

Traditional WAN Optim.

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Cisco WAAS Central Manager

- Comprehensive Management
 - Central configuration
 - Device groupings
 - Monitoring, Stats, Alerts
 - Bandwidth Utilization and Savings by Application
- Intuitive Interface
 - Graphical U/I, Wizards
 - Command Line Interface (CLI)
- Role-based administration
 - Minimizes unauthorized changes & reduces human error
- Scalable Architecture
 - 1000's of nodes
 - Redundancy and recovery

BW Utilization & Savings

Centralized Policy Mgmt

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Central Manager Home Page

System Status | Devices: 2 Devices, Major

Wide Area Application Services

Devices Services System

System Home

Current Configuration: 3 Devices

Software Version: 4.0.D.682 on 3 Devices.

System-Wide Application Traffic Mix for last month:

Application	Percentage
WAFS	56%
Web	18%
Email-and-Messaging	14%
File-Transfer	10%
Other Traffic	1%

[View Detailed Report](#)

System-Wide Reduction(%) - Top 10 Applications for last month:

Application	Reduction (%)
File-Transfer	77
Email-a...	70
Web	62
Printing	44
Directo...	14

[View Detailed Report](#)

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Managing Policies

System Status | Devices: 1 Device, Major

Wide Area Application Services

Devices Services System

Devices Device Groups Locations

Expand All

Application Policies for Device Group, All

Classifier	Application	Action	Enabled	Type - Position
AFS	File-System	Optimize(DRE,I,Z)	Enabled	Basic 1
AOL	Instant-Messaging	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 2
Altris-CarbonCopy	Remote-Desktop	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 3
AppSocket	Printing	Optimize(DRE,I,Z)	Enabled	Basic 4
Apple-AFP	File-System	Optimize(DRE,I,Z)	Enabled	Basic 5
Apple-NetAssistant	Remote-Desktop	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 6
Apple-iChat	Instant-Messaging	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 7
BFTP	File-Transfer	Optimize(DRE,I,Z)	Enabled	Basic 8
BMC-Patrol	Systems-Management	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 9
Basic-TCP-services	Other	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 10
BitTorrent	P2P	Passthrough	Enabled	Basic 11
Borland-Interbase	SQL	Optimize(DRE,I,Z)	Enabled	Basic 12
CFS-non-wats	File-System	Optimize(DRE,I,Z)	Enabled	Basic 13
CU-SeeMe	Conferencing	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 14
CVS	Version-Management	Optimize(DRE,I,Z)	Enabled	Basic 15
Cisco-CallManager	Call-Management	Optimize	Enabled	Basic 16

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Accelerates Broad Range of Applications

Application	Application Protocol	Improvement
File Sharing	• Windows (CIFS) • UNIX (NFS)	• 2X-400X
E-mail	• Exchange (MAPI) • SMTP/POP3, IMAP • Notes	• 2X-50X
Internet / Intranet	• HTTP, HTTPS, WebDAV	• 2X-50X
Data Transfer	• FTP	• 2X-50X
Software Distribution	• SMS (CIFS, HTTP) • Altiris (HTTP)	• 2X-100X
Database Applications	• SQL • Oracle • Notes	• 2X-10X
Data Protection	• Backup Applications • Replication Applications	• 2X-50X
Other	• Any TCP-based Application like Citrix	• 2X-10X

- Ensures LAN-like performance for branch-based access of corporate applications
- Enables branch server and storage consolidation without affecting workflow and employee productivity
- Simple network integration enables lower TCO

* Performance improvement varies based on user workload, compressibility of data, WAN characteristics and utilization. Actual numbers are case-specific and results may vary.

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LAN-Like Access to Various Applications

File Services

Operation	Native WAN	WAAS
Save 5-MB PowerPoint	~60 Sec	~10 Sec
Download of 8MB MS SMS Package	~60+ Sec	~10 Sec

SharePoint

Operation	Native WAN	WAAS
Open 500KB Word Doc	~45 Sec	~10 Sec
Save 1MB Word Doc	~40 Sec	~10 Sec

Mail - Exchange

Operation	Bandwidth Consumed
Native	100%
WAAS - Exchange 2003	16%
WAAS - Exchange 2000	10%

Data Protection

Operation	Native WAN	WAAS
SnapMirror Op of 1GB; T3/80	51 Min	4 Min
Backup Op of 83MB; T1/80	22 Min	4 Min
Restore Op of 83MB; T1/80	23 Min	2 Min

[Network Link—T1, 80ms Latency]

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Cisco WAAS: Application Performance & Throughput

Before | **After**





- 4-100x response time improvement
- Any TCP application

- Up to 99% elimination of redundant data
- Significant improvement in WAN throughput

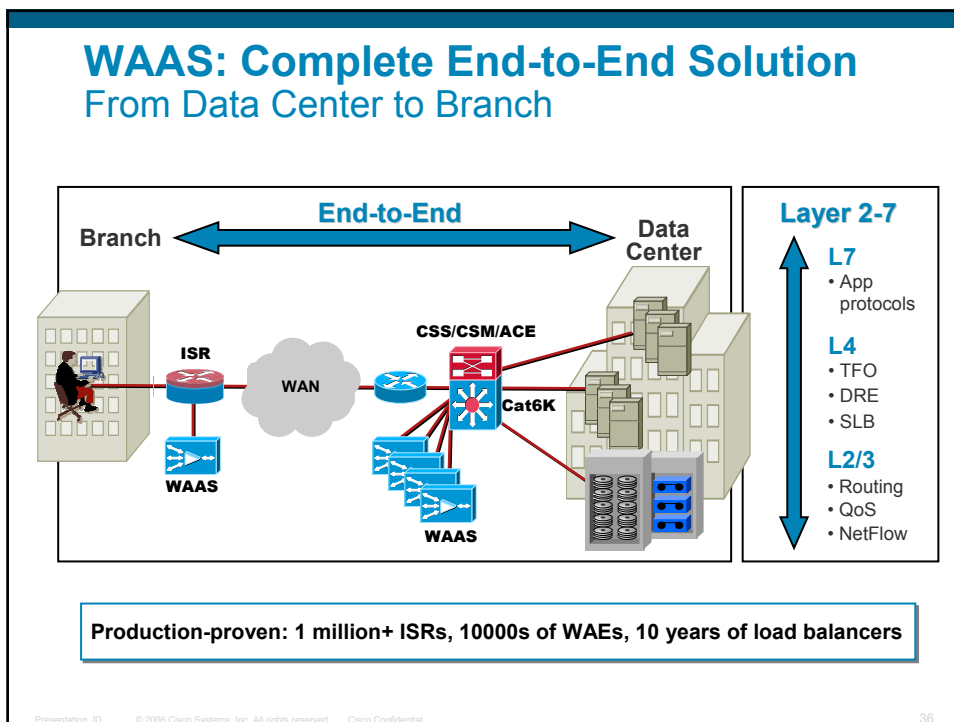
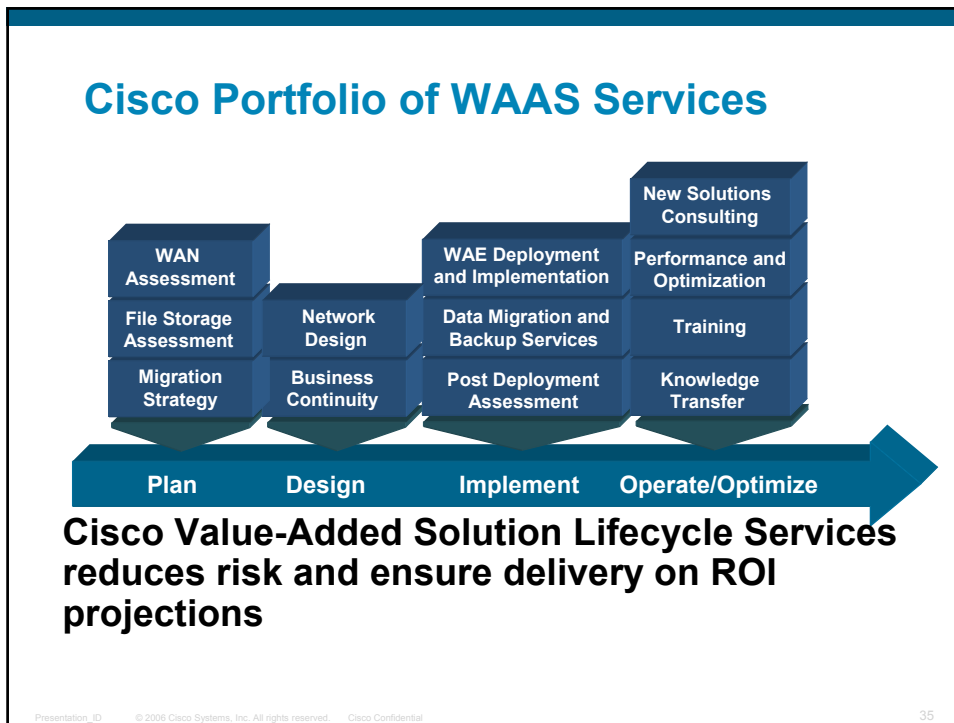
Before | **After**

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Cisco WAE

Platform	Hardware	Positioning	
NM-WAE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 processor, up to 1 GB memory, up to 12x SATA storage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Router integrated branch services 	 <p>NM-WAE</p>
WAE-512	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Processor; 1-2 GB memory; 250 GB SATA disk storage (optional RAID-1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Branch Office Appliance 	 <p>WAE-512</p>
WAE-612	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Dual Core Processor; 2-4 GB memory; 300GB SCSI disk storage (optional RAID-1) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Large Branch Office Appliance Small Data-Center /Hub Appliance 	 <p>WAE-612</p>
WAE-7326	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dual Processor; 4GB of memory up to 1.8TB SCSI disk storage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Campus Appliance Data-Center/Hub Appliance 	 <p>WAE-7326</p>

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Customer ROI Example

- Demographic
 - 100 branch offices
- Need
 - Data protection & compliance
 - Lower branch management costs
 - Faster access to centralized apps
- Alternative
 - File servers, backup in branch offices

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3
Projected Costs			
Labor			
Installation			
Other Professional Service			
File Engine Appliance			
Discounted Price		N/A	N/A
SMARTnet Service			
Data Center			\$103
Total Projected Cost			\$1,994
Savings Summary			
Reduced IT Manpower	\$470	\$2,812	
Increased Productivity	\$103	\$10,168	
Reduced IT Maintenance	\$16,875		
Total Annual Savings	\$29,578	\$29,855	
Net Benefit (NPV)	\$25,839	\$24,570	\$22,210
Cumulative NPV	\$25,839	\$47,641	\$64,747
2 & 3 Year Return on Investment (ROI)		261%	356%
2 & 3 Year Project Net Present Value		\$47,641	\$64,747
Project breakeven occurs within		5.0 months	
Number of Locations			100
Total Enterprise Wide Savings			\$ 6,474,656

355% ROI
5 Month Payback
\$6.5 Million Savings

Assumptions | HW-SW Svgs | Bandwidth Svgs | Ops Savings | **Summary**

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Key Benefits & Differentiators

Benefits	Improved application response times
	Cost savings from servers & bandwidth
	Rapid integration / time-to-service
	Maximizes compliance & data protection
	Designed for the enterprise
Differentiators	Complete end-to-end solution
	Seamless integration into existing network
	Performance under real world load
	Server offload vs. OVERLOAD
	Ease of deployment: integration, advanced services, global support

Cisco WAAS: Solution for Today's Branch

- Addresses range of IT branch challenges
- Comprehensive technology set
 - Application acceleration
 - WAN optimization
 - WAFS
- Seamless integration into existing IOS networks
- True enterprise performance, scalability and resiliency
- Comprehensive solution for consolidated branch

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41



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42

